(6 pages)

Reg. No. :

Code No. : 22240 E Sub. Code : JMEC 62

B.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020.

Sixth Semester

Economics-Main

PUBLIC FINANCE

(For those who joined in July 2016 only)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

 $Choose \ the \ correct \ answer:$

- 1. Now a days how the state is called?
 - (a) welfare state (b) police state
 - (c) communist state (d) none of the above
- 2. Who defined public finance as "the subject which is concerned with income and expenditure of public authorities and with the adjustment of one to the other"?
 - (a) Pigou (b) Dalton
 - (c) Marshall (d) Bastable

- 3. Which one of the following is the effect of public expenditure?
 - (a) Community development
 - (b) Community riots
 - (c) Economic inequality
 - (d) All the above
- 4. Public expenditure refers
 - (a) expenditures of the state government
 - (b) expenditure of the central government
 - (c) expenditure of the local government
 - (d) all the above
- 5. Which one of the following is an example of indirect tax?
 - (a) wealth tax (b) income tax
 - (c) sales tax (d) professional tax
- 6. Who bears the burden of a direct tax?
 - (a) rich people
 - (b) poor people
 - (c) on whom it is imposed
 - (d) none of the above

Page 2 Code No. : 22240 E

- 7. Which is a long period debt?
 - (a) unfunded debt
 - (b) funded debt
 - (c) redeemable debt
 - (d) irredeemable debt
- 8. Which debt is undertaken for creating permanent assets?
 - (a) productive debt
 - (b) compulsory debt
 - (c) funded debt
 - (d) unproductive debt
- 9. The characteristic feature of a budget
 - (a) universability
 - (b) comprehensiveness
 - (c) specification
 - (d) all of these
- 10. The budget which is suitable for depression is
 - (a) balanced budget (b) deficit budget
 - (c) Surplus budget (d) all the above

Page 3 Code No. : 22240 E

PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) What is meant by private goods?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) List out the similarities between public finance and private finance.
- 12. (a) Write a note on development and nondevelopment expenditure.

Or

- (b) State the effects of public expenditure on national income distribution.
- 13. (a) What are the criteria needed for a good tax system?

Or

- (b) What are the merits of indirect tax?
- 14. (a) Explain about capital levy method of debt redemption.

Or

(b) Write a note on 'sinking fund'.

Page 4 Code No. : 22240 E

[P.T.O.]

15. (a) Mention the methods of centre-state financial transfer.

Or

(b) What are the objectives of performance budget?

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Describe the principle of maximum social advantage.

Or

- (b) Examine the scope of public finance.
- 17. (a) Analyse the causes for the growth of public expenditure.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Describe the methods of controlling public expenditure.
- 18. (a) Explain the objectives of taxation.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Describe the factors determining taxable capacity.

Page 5 Code No. : 22240 E

19. (a) Explain the objectives of public debt.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Discuss the effects of public debt.
- 20. (a) Explain the budgetary procedure followed in India.

Or

(b) Describe the recommendations of Eleventh Finance Commission.

Page 6 Code No. : 22240 E