

KAMARAJ COLLEGE (Autonomous)

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(Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli)

(3 Pages)

Reg. No:

Question Code: 26E03411

Course Code : 24UECF31

UG Degree - End Semester Examinations, April 2026

Third Semester

B.Sc. CRIMINOLOGY AND FORENSIC SCIENCE

Juvenile Justice and Child Protection

(For those who joined in July 2024 onwards)

Time : 3Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

PART - A (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

Choose the correct answer :

- CO:1 1. The term *parens patriae* refers to:
K:1 (a) Parent authority (b) State as guardian of children
(c) School discipline (d) Juvenile court order
- CO:1 2. The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC)
K:2 was adopted in:
(a) 1948 (b) 1975
(c) 1989 (d) 1995
- CO:2 3. Which of the following is a basic right of a child?
K:1 (a) Right to property (b) Right to vote
(c) Right to survival and (d) Right to contest elections
development
- CO:2 4. Which factor is considered a risk factor for juvenile delinquency?
K:2 (a) Good parenting (b) Strong academic performance
(c) Substance abuse (d) Supportive school
environment
- CO:3 5. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act was
K:1 enacted in:
(a) 2000 (b) 2005
(c) 2010 (d) 2015
- CO:3 6. The Juvenile Justice Board (JJB) deals with:
K:2 (a) Adult offenders (b) Children in conflict with law
(c) Property disputes (d) Marriage registration

- CO:4 7. The Child Welfare Committee (CWC) is responsible for:
K:1 (a) Criminal trials of adults (b) Handling children in need of care and protection
(c) Conducting elections (d) Issuing passports
- CO:4 8. The POCSO Act, 2012 deals with:
K:2 (a) Child labor (b) Child marriage
(c) Sexual offences against children (d) Drug abuse
- CO:5 9. Observation homes are meant for:
K:1 (a) Elderly people (b) Women offenders
(c) Children in conflict with law during inquiry (d) Orphaned adults
- CO:5 10. Which of the following is an international guideline for juvenile
K:2 justice?
(a) Geneva Convention (b) Tokyo Guidelines
(c) Kyoto Protocol (d) Paris Agreement

PART - B (5 X 5 = 25 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Answer should not exceed 250 words.

- CO:1 11. (a) Distinguish between Child in need of care and protection and
K:3 Child in Conflict with law

(OR)

(b) Examine Loco parentis

- CO:2 12. (a) Analyze the role of United Nations Convention on the rights
K:4 of the child (UNCRC)

(OR)

(b) Classify the Child rights

- CO:3 13. (a) Discover the Juvenile Delinquency in India
K:3

(OR)

(b) Categorize the role of Peer groups in Drug abuse

- CO:4 14. (a) Analyze the Tokyo Guidelines
K:4

(OR)

(b) List the Riyadh Guidelines

C0:5 15. (a) Examine Juvenile Justice Board (JJB)

K:3

(OR)

(b) Identify the impact of Foster Care in India

PART – C (5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Answer should not exceed 500 words.

C0:1 16. (a) Construct the History of Juvenile Justice System in India

K:3

(OR)

(b) Categorize the types of Problem children

C0:2 17. (a) Discuss about National Commission for Protection of Child

K:4

rights

(OR)

(b) Write about the various departments involved in combating the violation of Child rights in India

C0:3 18. (a) Categorize the reasons for Child in conflict with law

K:5

(OR)

(b) Discuss your opinion to prevent the consumption of drugs, tobacco and liquor among school and college students

C0:4 19. (a) Write the history of UNCRC

K:6

(OR)

(b) Elaborate the POCSO Act, 2015

C0:5 20. (a) Write about the types of home for Juveniles

K:5

(OR)

(b) Elaborate the history and role of Special Juvenile Police Unit