

KAMARAJ COLLEGE (Autonomous)

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(Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli)

(3 Pages)

Reg. No:

Question Code : 26E03415

Course Code : 24UECF41

UG Degree - End Semester Examinations, April 2026

Fourth Semester

B.Sc. CRIMINOLOGY AND FORENSIC SCIENCE

Fundamentals of Victimology

(For those who joined in July 2024 onwards)

Time : 3Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

PART - A (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

Choose the correct answer :

- CO:1 1. Compensation to victims is generally ordered by _____ .
K:1 (a) Police (b) Court
(c) Lawyer (d) Jail authority
- CO:1 2. Justice focusing on repairing harm is _____ .
K:2 (a) Retributive (b) Preventive
(c) Restorative (d) Deterrent
- CO:2 3. Victim Precipitation Theory was proposed by _____ .
K:1 (a) Edwin Sutherland (b) Hans von Hentig
(c) Wolfgang (d) Cohen
- CO:2 4. Visible disorder leads to _____ .
K:2 (a) Harmony (b) Rehabilitation
(c) More crime (d) Justice
- CO:3 5. The United Nations was established in _____ .
K:1 (a) 1942 (b) 1945
(c) 1948 (d) 1950
- CO:3 6. The protocol emphasizes the victim's _____ .
K:2 (a) Blaming (b) Confidentiality
(c) Punishment (d) Deportation
- CO:4 7. The UDHR was adopted by the _____ .
K:1 (a) Security Council (b) International Court of Justice
(c) General Assembly (d) ECOSOC

CO:4 8. The Handbook provides practical guidance for _____.

- K:1 (a) Judges only (b) Police only
(c) Criminal justice officials (d) Media officials

CO:5 9. NHRC submits its annual report to the _____.

- K:1 (a) Supreme Court (b) President
(c) Prime Minister (d) Parliament

CO:5 10. Torture in prison violates Article _____.

- K:1 (a) 14 (b) 19
(c) 21 (d) 32

PART - B (5 X 5 = 25 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Answer should not exceed 250 words.

CO:1 11. (a) Explain Benjamin Mendelsohn's Classification of Victims.

K:3 **(OR)**

(b) Explain Rights of the Victim in Criminal Justice System.

CO:2 12. (a) Explain Victim Precipitation Theory.

K:3 **(OR)**

(b) Write a short note on Routine Activity Theory.

CO:3 13. (a) Write a short note on the United Nations and its objectives.

K:3 **(OR)**

(b) Apply the UN Protocol in coordinating humanitarian aid during a crisis.

CO:4 14. (a) Write a short note on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights

K:3 **(OR)**

(b) Write a short note on the Handbook on Justice for Victims

CO:5 15. (a) Write a short note on the National Human Rights Commission.

K:3 **(OR)**

(b) Write a short note on Human Rights Violations of Prisoners.

PART – C (5 X 8 = 40 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Answer should not exceed 500 words.

CO:1 16. (a) Discuss Victims' Involvement in the Criminal Justice System
K:6 and the Concept of Restorative Justice.

(OR)

(b) Define PTSD and ASD. Explain their Symptoms and Impact on Victims of Crime.

CO:2 17. (a) Explain Victim Precipitation Theory and Broken Window
K:6 Theory. Discuss their significance in crime prevention.

(OR)

(b) Discuss Routine Activity Theory and Lifestyle Theory with suitable examples.

CO:3 18. (a) Discuss the United Nations' role in protecting victims of
K:6 Sexual Exploitation and Abuse.

(OR)

(b) Explain the principles and implementation of the UN Protocol on Assistance to Victims of Sexual Exploitation and Abuse.

CO:4 19. (a) Discuss the significance of the Universal Declaration of
K:6 Human Rights in the protection of victims.

(OR)

(b) Explain the 1985 Declaration and 1996 Handbook on Justice for Victims and their role in strengthening victim rights.

CO:5 20. (a) Discuss the role and powers of NHRC and SHRC in protecting
K:6 human rights in India.

(OR)

(b) Discuss Human Rights Violations of Prisoners with reference to Landmark Judgments in India.