(6 pages) **Reg. No.:** .....

Code No.: 5265 Sub. Code: ZHYE 11

## M.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021

First Semester

History

## $\frac{Elective-PRINCIPLES\ AND\ METHODS\ OF}{ARCHAEOLOGY}$

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Archeology is the study of
  - (a) Material remains
  - (b) Inscriptions
  - (c) Coins
  - (d) Heavenly bodies

| 2. | Ethno-Archeology deals with                       |                           |     |                 |  |  |  |
|----|---|---------------------------|-----|-----------------|--|--|--|
|    | (a)   | Insects                   | (b) | Races           |  |  |  |
|    | (c)   | Animals                   | (d) | Birds           |  |  |  |
| 3. | Archaeological survey of India was established by |                           |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (a) Sir. John Marshall                            |                           |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (b)   | (b) Sir. Mortimer wheeler |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (c)   | Lord curzon               |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (d)   | Lord Irwin                |     |                 |  |  |  |
| 4. | Aril  | Arikamedu is located near |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (a)   | Chennai                   | (b) | Trichy          |  |  |  |
|    | (c)   | Kerala                    | (d) | Pondicherry     |  |  |  |
| 5. | Mohanjadaro means                                 |                           |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (a)   | (a) Mound of the dead     |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (b)   | Mound of the devils       |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (c)   | Holy Land                 |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    | (d)   | Mount of the Hermit       |     |                 |  |  |  |
|    |   | Pag                       | e 2 | Code No. : 5265 |  |  |  |

| 6.  | Magnetic survey deals with                     |                                   |     |                        |  |  |
|-----|--|-----------------------------------|-----|------------------------|--|--|
|     | (a)  | Metallic tools                    | (b) | Buildings              |  |  |
|     | (c)  | Roads                             | (d) | Walls                  |  |  |
| 7.  | Arch   | Archaeology is closely related to |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (a)  | Geology                           | (b) | Astrology              |  |  |
|     | (c)  | Histology                         | (d) | Astronomy              |  |  |
| 8.  | Archaeology is not related to                  |                                   |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (a)  | Astrology                         | (b) | Geology                |  |  |
|     | (c)  | Chropology                        | (d) | Zoology                |  |  |
| 9.  | Pollen Analysis is used for dating the         |                                   |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (a)  | Decayed Animals                   |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (b)  | Decayed Plants                    |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (c)  | Decayed insects                   |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (d)  | Decayed birds                     |     |                        |  |  |
| 10. | Tephro chronological dating is associated with |                                   |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (a)  | Land                              |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (b)  | Water                             |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (c)  | Earthquake                        |     |                        |  |  |
|     | (d)  | Volcanoes                         |     |                        |  |  |
|     |  | Page                              | e 3 | <b>Code No. : 5265</b> |  |  |
|     |  |                                   |     |                        |  |  |

## PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) What is Historical Archaeology?

Or

- (b) Define Economic Archaeology.
- 12. (a) Who was Alexander Cunningham? Write about him.

Or

- (b) Write a note on sir Mortimer Wheeler.
- 13. (a) Define Geophysical survey.

Or

- (b) What is vertical Excavation?
- 14. (a) What do you know about Burial Excavation?

Or

- (b) Define underwater or marine Archaeology.
- 15. (a) What is Dendro chronology dating?

Or

(b) Write a note on Pollen Test.

Page 4 **Code No.: 5265** [P.T.O.]

## PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Mention the relations of Archaeology with History and pre-history.

Or

- (b) Describe the different kinds of Archaeology.
- 17. (a) What do you know about the development of new Archaeology?

Or

- (b) Explain the achievements of Sir. John Marshall in the field of Archaeology.
- 18. (a) Analyse the process of site survey.

Or

- (b) Summarise the different kinds of Excavation methods.
- 19. (a) How to record the Archaeological findings properly?

Or

(b) Bring out the relations of Archaeology with other science.

Page 5 Code No.: 5265

20. (a) Estimate the significance of dating in the field of Archaeology.

Or

(b) Write down the various methods of dating in Archaeology.

Page 6 Code No.: 5265