

PART A — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

1. What is the nature of the Indian state, as defined in the Constitution of India?
  - (a) A theocratic state
  - (b) A federal state
  - (c) An absolute monarchy
  - (d) A communist state

6. Constitutionalism has \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) Perspective uses
  - (b) Descriptive uses
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above
7. Lok sabha is popularly known as \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) House of the people
  - (b) House of Politician
  - (c) Council of states
  - (d) Council of Politician
8. The role of Legislature is \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) Making laws
  - (b) Implementing laws
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above
9. Proportional system is a concept in voting systems used to elect \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) Assembly
  - (b) Institution
  - (c) Company
  - (d) None of the above
10. Political parties work together to \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) Introduce new laws
  - (b) Alter old laws
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above

2. Who is considered the architect of the Indian Constitution?
  - (a) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (b) Jawaharlal Nehru
  - (c) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
  - (d) Subhas Chandra Bose
3. In international relations, which principle recognizes the equality of states and their right to non-interference in their internal affairs?
  - (a) Hegemony
  - (b) Sovereignty
  - (c) Imperialism
  - (d) Globalization
4. Which of the following is a characteristic of a sovereign state?
  - (a) Economic dependence on other nations
  - (b) Limited control over its internal affairs
  - (c) Reliance on international organizations for decision-making
  - (d) The ability to make decisions without external influence
5. Which amendment to the Indian Constitution lowered the voting age from 21 to 18 years?
  - (a) 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment
  - (b) 44<sup>th</sup> Amendment
  - (c) 61<sup>st</sup> Amendment
  - (d) 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on origin of state.  
Or  
(b) Explain the nature of State.
12. (a) Write a note on the importance of individual rights.  
Or  
(b) Write a note on Nationalism.
13. (a) Write a note on democracy.  
Or  
(b) Traditional Constitutionalism.
14. (a) Explain the powers of Judiciary.  
Or  
(b) Write a note on Legislature.
15. (a) Write a note on importance of Public opinion.  
Or  
(b) Explain the role of Political party in election.

PART C — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Discuss in detail the characteristics of the state.

Or

- (b) Explain the nature and origin of state.

17. (a) Discuss in detail about the sovereignty of India.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Nationalism.

18. (a) Discuss in detail about the traditional constitutionalism.

Or

- (b) Enumerate the characteristics of dictatorship state.

19. (a) Explain the various theories of Bureaucracy.

Or

- (b) Discuss the separation of powers in constitution of India.

Page 5 Code No. : 22182 E

20. (a) Political parties aimed at cleaning the corruption in the society.

Or

- (b) Interest groups —Discuss.
- 

Page 6 Code No. : 22182 E