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Code No. : 22172 E Sub. Code : CMCP 53

B.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL, 2024.

Fifth Semester

Criminology and Police Administration – Core

**CHILD PROTECTION**

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

**PART A — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)**

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

1. What was a primary focus of the World Congress against Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children held in 1996?
- (a) To discuss trade Policies affecting child labor
  - (b) To promote educational programs worldwide
  - (c) To coordinate international efforts against the commercial sexual exploitation of children
  - (d) To establish global minimum age for marriage

4. What does the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice (1985), commonly known as the "Beijing Rules," primarily focus on?
- (a) The protection of juveniles in economic exploitations
  - (b) The administration of juvenile justice to ensure fair treatment
  - (c) Setting educational standards for children globally
  - (d) Governing international trade affecting children
5. The POCSO Act, enacted in 2012, is designed to:
- (a) Protect children against offences of sexual assault, sexual harassment, and pornography
  - (b) Regulate the online behavior of children under 18
  - (c) Provide a framework for economic exploitation of children
  - (d) Manage the education and health standards for children

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2. What is the primary objective of The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986?
- (a) To allow child labor in non-hazardous industries
  - (b) To completely prohibit child labor in all its forms
  - (c) To regulate the conditions of work of children and prohibit child labor in hazardous industries
  - (d) To promote education among children working in industries
3. What is the primary aim of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)?
- (a) To ensure adult rights are prioritized internationally
  - (b) To enforce parental rights over children
  - (c) To establish global economic standards for children
  - (d) To promote and protect the rights of all children Worldwide

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6. What significant change was introduced in the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 amendment?
- (a) It removed all distinctions between juvenile and adult offenders
  - (b) It introduced the concept of "heinous offenses" where juveniles aged 16-18 years can be tried as adults
  - (c) It completely prohibited any form of juvenile rehabilitation
  - (d) It established the NCPJCR as the only body for juvenile justice
7. Child trafficking in India is linked to which of the following
- (a) Natural disaster relief efforts
  - (b) Development of infrastructure
  - (c) Forced labor, sexual exploitation, and other forms of abuse
  - (d) Improvements in child education
8. What are the forms of exploitation associated with child Paper Pattern and also trafficking?
- (a) Only for illegal adoption
  - (b) Solely for academic purposes
  - (c) Forced labor, sexual exploitation, and illegal adoption
  - (d) None, as child trafficking does not involve exploitation

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9. The National Policy for Children, 1974, was significant because it:
- (a) Declared children as "national assets" and emphasized the state's responsibility to nurture them
  - (b) Focused only on the health of children under five years
  - (c) Was concerned solely with the educational needs of children
  - (d) Addressed only the physical development of children
10. Which law aims to protect children from sexual offenses in India?
- (a) The POCSO (Protection of Children from Sexual Offences) Act, 2012
  - (b) The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
  - (c) The Juvenile Justice Act, 2000
  - (d) The Right to Education Act, 2009

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).  
Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Explain about the Children in conflict with law.
- Or
- (b) Discuss about Child labour with related laws in India.

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12. (a) Explain about the Trafficking and its impact.
- Or
- (b) Discuss in detail about Beijing Rules.
13. (a) Discuss the functions of Child line 1098.
- Or
- (b) Discuss in detail about salient features of JJ Act 2000.
14. (a) Write about impact of child Marriage.
- Or
- (b) Discuss about Various types of Victimization faced by street children.
15. (a) Discuss in detail about HIVC/AIDS affected children in India.
- Or
- (b) Discuss in detail about Adoption.

PART C — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).  
Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Explain about the Trafficking and its impact.
- Or
- (b) Discuss in detail about Street children with related laws.

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17. (a) Critically examines the Riyadh guidelines and its Features.
- Or
- (b) Write short notes on National Commission for protection of child rights.
18. (a) Write in detail about salient features of CRC.
- Or
- (b) Discuss in detail about JJ Act 2000.
19. (a) Discuss the functions of Child Welfare Committee in child protection.
- Or
- (b) Explain about Various types of Victimization faced by Tribal Children.
20. (a) Explain about the vulnerable children.
- Or
- (b) Suggest how to prevent Child Sexual Abuse in Indian society.

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