

(6 pages)

Reg. No. : .....

Code No. : 12222 E Sub. Code : EMCP 21

B.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION,  
NOVEMBER 2024.

Second Semester

Criminology and Police Administration

**FORMS OF CRIME**

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

1. Which of the following is NOT a conventional crime?
  - (a) Robbery
  - (b) Hacking
  - (c) Burglary
  - (d) Arson

2. Which crime involves the destruction or defacement of property belonging to another person or entity?
  - (a) Fraud
  - (b) Assault
  - (c) Vandalism
  - (d) Embezzlement
3. What distinguishes organized crime from other criminal activities?
  - (a) It operates exclusively online
  - (b) It involves crimes committed by individuals without any affiliation
  - (c) It relies on systematic planning and coordination
  - (d) It primarily targets corporate entities
4. What is a common argument against criminalizing victimless crimes?
  - (a) They contribute to social harm and disorder
  - (b) They generate significant revenue for law enforcement agencies
  - (c) They infringe upon individual freedoms and autonomy
  - (d) They are always reported by the victims

5. Which crime involves the deliberate falsification of financial records to deceive investors, creditors, or the public?
- (a) Identity theft (b) Embezzlement  
(c) Money laundering (d) Corporate fraud
6. Which crime involves the deliberate misappropriation of funds or assets entrusted to a financial institution?
- (a) Money laundering (b) Insider trading  
(c) Ponzi schemes (d) Embezzlement
7. Which of the following is a form of cyber crime that involves sending fraudulent emails to deceive individuals into revealing personal information?
- (a) Phishing  
(b) Hacking  
(c) Denial-of-service attack  
(d) Malware distribution
8. What is the punishment for the cultivation, production, or manufacture of narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances without a license under the NDPS Act?
- (a) Fine only  
(b) Imprisonment up to 10 years and fine  
(c) Imprisonment up to 7 years and fine  
(d) Community service

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9. What type of terrorism is characterized by violence carried out in the name of a particular religion or religious ideology?
- (a) Ethno-nationalist terrorism  
(b) Religious terrorism  
(c) Left-wing extremism  
(d) State-sponsored terrorism
10. What is the primary motivation behind political graft?
- (a) Social justice  
(b) Economic prosperity  
(c) Personal gain and enrichment  
(d) Environmental conservation

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) What are the main types of environmental crimes?

Or

- (b) What are the main categories of conventional crimes?

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[P.T.O.]

12. (a) What economic factors contribute to the commission of white-collar crimes?

Or

(b) Write a short note on Identity fraud.

13. (a) What are the typical hierarchical structures within criminal gangs in organized crimes?

Or

(b) Explain the impact of environmental crimes.

14. (a) Write a note on Automobile theft.

Or

(b) What are the most common types of cybercrimes targeting women?

15. (a) How does technology, such as mobile gambling apps, influence gambling behaviors?

Or

(b) Write a short note on cyber stalking.

PART C — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Explain the concept of identity theft and the methods used by criminals to steal personal information.

Or

(b) Explain the concept of narco-terrorism and the nexus between drug trafficking organizations and terrorist groups.

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17. (a) Explain the concept of white-collar crime and provide examples of corporate wrongdoing in this category.

Or

(b) Discuss the effectiveness of Alcoholics Anonymous in helping individuals recover from alcohol addiction.

18. (a) Explain the concept of nationalist terrorism and provide examples of nationalist movements that have engaged in terrorist activities.

Or

(b) Explain the structure and hierarchy of organized crime groups, such as mafia syndicates and drug cartels.

19. (a) How do de-addiction centers address the physical, psychological, and social aspects of addiction recovery?

Or

(b) What role do whistle-blowers and informants play in exposing racketeering activities and dismantling criminal organizations?

20. (a) Discuss the provisions of the NDPS Act related to the rehabilitation and treatment of drug addicts.

Or

(b) How do cyberstalking and online surveillance impact women's safety?

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